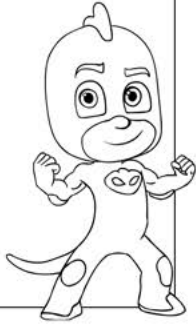
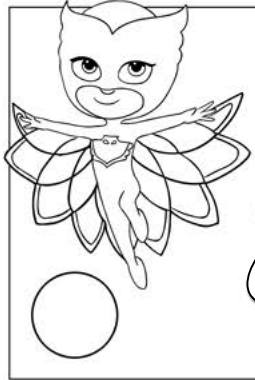
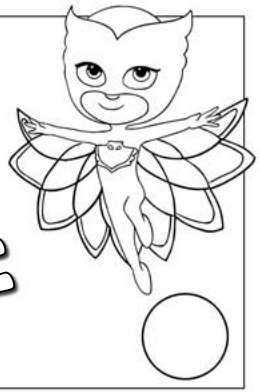




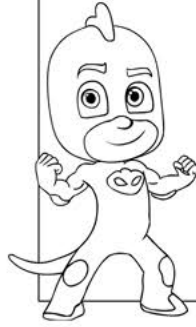
$$3 + 5 =$$



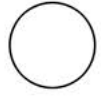
$$5 + 3 =$$



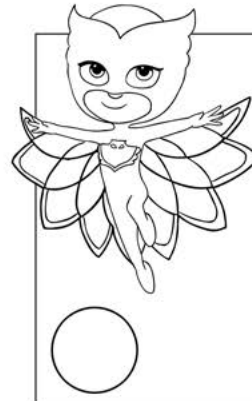
$$8 - 5 =$$



$$8 - 3 =$$



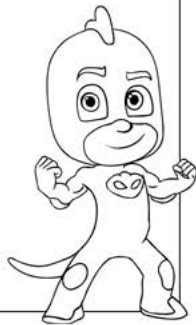
$$4 + 4 =$$



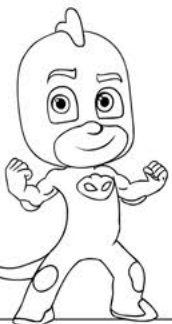
$$8 - 4 =$$



$$1 + 8 =$$



$$8 + 1 =$$



$$9 - 8 =$$

$$9 - 1 =$$



8

8

5

3

4

8

9

9

8

1